

# OFMF Eventing

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# Agenda

1. Overview on Redfish subscriptions and events
2. OFMF/Agent subscription diagram (draft)
3. Gaps and Future steps

# Resource Overview

- **Event Service:** contains properties for managing event subscriptions and generates the events sent to subscribers.
  - Has links to the actual collection of subscriptions (**event destinations**).
  - To subscribe, a clients POST to this collection specifying the events of interest
  - Contains attributes such as: status, retry information, etc..
- **Event Destination:** defines the target of an event subscription. This includes:
  - The list of resources or resource types of interest for the subscriber
  - The URI of the destination event receiver.
- **Events:** The message sent on the event destination, which is subscribed to the event. Includes:
  - data about events
  - descriptions
  - severity,
  - message identifier to a message registry that can be accessed for further information
- **Message Registries:** schema describing all possible messages generated. These are
  - Messages are indexed by keys (MessageId)
  - Each message entry describes:
    - severity,
    - Number, type and descriptions of the arguments. (these are variables used when rendering the message)
  - Each message registry has an Owning entity. This is the organization/company that publishes the message registry.

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# Event

```
{
  "@odata.type": "#Event.v1_7_0.Event",
  "Id": "1",
  "Name": "Event Array",
  "Context": "ContosoWebClient",
  "Events": [ {
    "EventType": "Other",
    "EventId": "4593",
    "Severity": "Warning",
    "Message": "A cable has been removed from network adapter '1' port '1'.",
    "MessageId": "NetworkDevice.1.0.CableRemoved",
    "MessageArgs": [ "1", "1" ],
    "OriginOfCondition": {
      "@odata.id": "/redfish/v1/Systems/1/EthernetInterfaces/1"
    },
    "LogEntry": {
      "@odata.id": "/redfish/v1/Managers/BMC/LogServices/EventLog/Entries/532"
    }
  } ]
}
```

Message and related severity level are defined in the Message Registry. MessageArgs are positional argument substituted before the sending of the message

**"Severity": "Warning",**  
**"Message": "A cable has been removed from network adapter '1' port '1'."**,  
**"MessageId": "NetworkDevice.1.0.CableRemoved",**  
**"MessageArgs": [ "1", "1" ],**

**"OriginOfCondition": {**  
 **"@odata.id": "/redfish/v1/Systems/1/EthernetInterfaces/1"**  
**},**


Resource generating the event

**Note:** the event can be processed programmatically using **MessageId** and **MessageArgs**. But we can fetch the new resource state by querying the associated Redfish endpoint reported in **OriginOfCondition**

# Subscribe to resources by type

```
{  
  "@odata.context":  
    "/redfish/v1/$metadata#EventDestination.EventDestination",  
  "@odata.id": "/redfish/v1/EventService/Subscriptions/1",  
  "@odata.type": "#EventDestination.v1_0_0.EventDestination",  
  "Id": "1",  
  "Name": "EventSubscription 1",  
  "Destination": https://10.1.1.1:443,  
  "Protocol": "Redfish",  
  "Context": "Test_Context",  
  "ResourceTypes" : [ "ComputerSystem", "Memory", ..., ]  
}
```

Resource types  
(schema names) that  
correspond to the  
OriginofCondition



# Subscribe to all subordinate resources

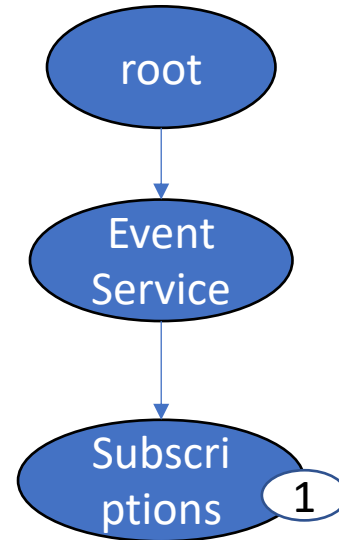
```
{
  "@odata.context":
  "/redfish/v1/$metadata#EventDestination.EventDestination",
  "@odata.id": "/redfish/v1/EventService/Subscriptions/1",
  "@odata.type": "#EventDestination.v1_0_0.EventDestination",
  "Id": "1",
  "Name": "EventSubscription 1",
  "Destination": https://10.1.1.1:443,
  "Protocol": "Redfish",
  "Context": "Test_Context",
  "OriginResources" : ["/redfish/v1/Fabric/{FabricId}"],
  "SubordinateResources" : true,
}
```

resources for which the service sends only related events

If true, sends events related to OriginResources and all their subordinates.

# Agent's Subscriptions at boot (step 1)

- Agent starts with pre-existing EventDestination reporting:
  - **Destination:** OFMF Endpoint
  - **ResourceTypes:** ["Fabric"]
- **Result:**
  - The Agent is aware of the OFMF server endpoint
  - At boot the Agent notifies the presence of a new Fabric via an Event
  - At OFMF receives an Event reporting the creation/enablement of a new Fabric
  - The OFMF can scan the Agent's Redfish tree and collect information on the new resources.



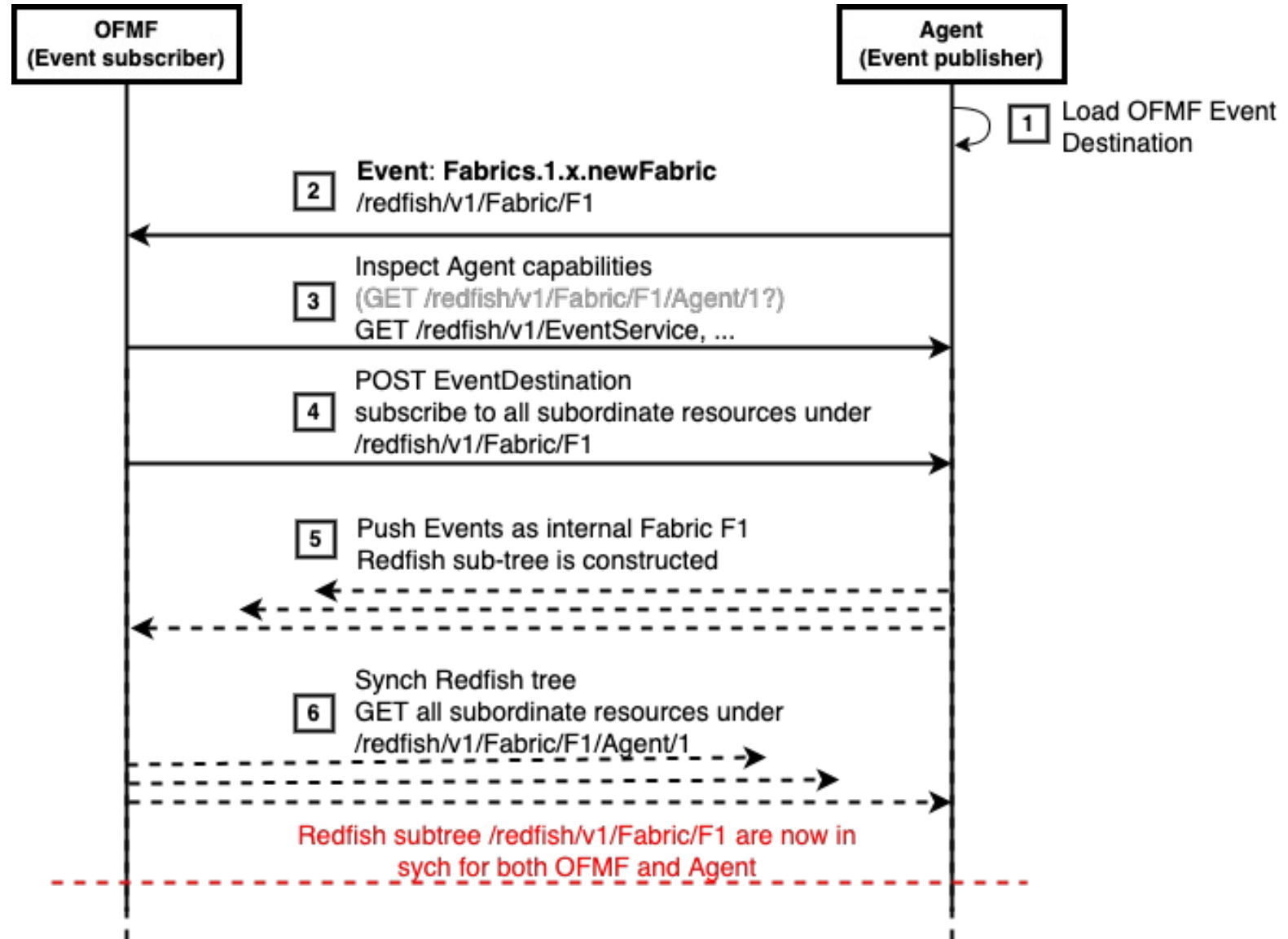
```
"@odata.context":  
  "/redfish/...EventDestination",  
  "@odata.id":  
  .../EventService/Subscriptions/1",  
  "@odata.type": "...EventDestination",  
  "Id": "1",  
  "Name": "EventSubscription 1",  
  "Destination": https://ofmf.infa:443,  
  "Protocol": "Redfish",  
  "ResourceTypes" : [ "Fabric"]
```



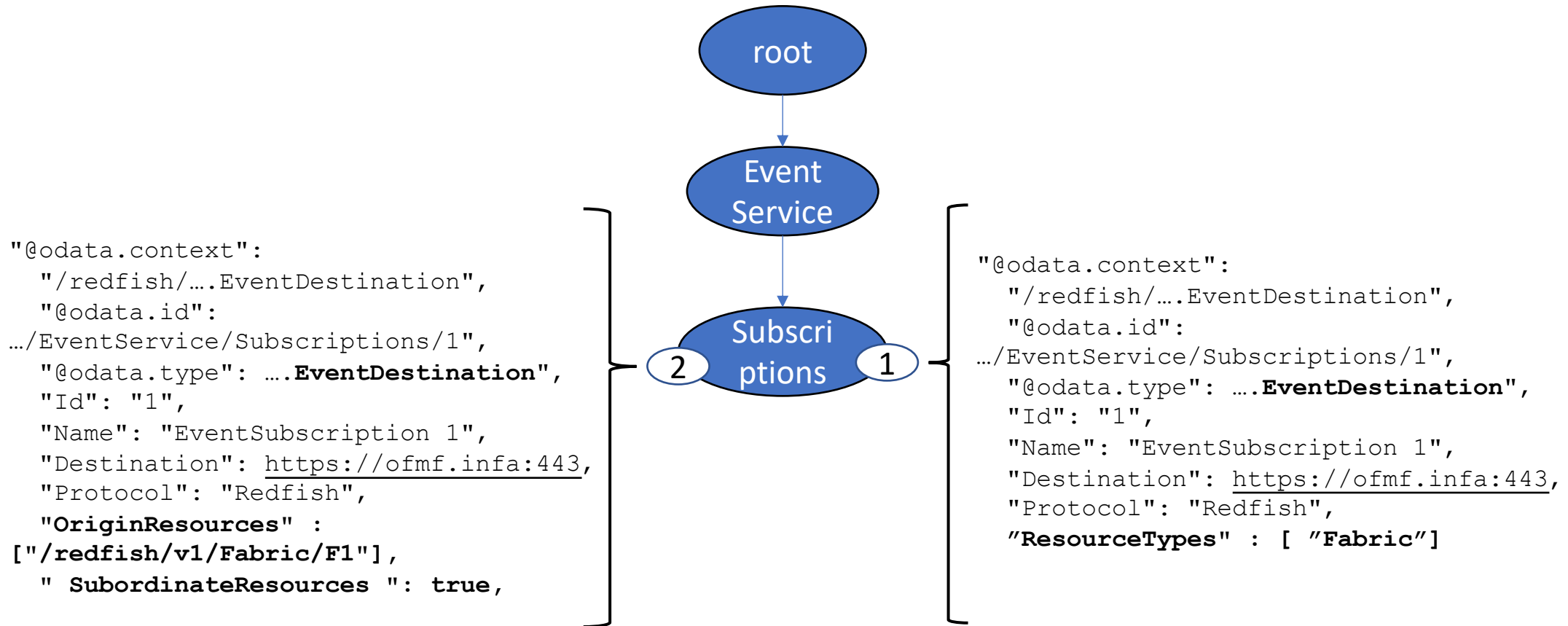
# OFMF/Agent subscription diagram

**Note:** OFMF is a subscriber for this scenario. In some cases, the OFMF can be a publisher of events. For instance, external users can subscribe to the OFMF to receive hw infrastructure related events.

All cases follow the Redfish Eventing specification.



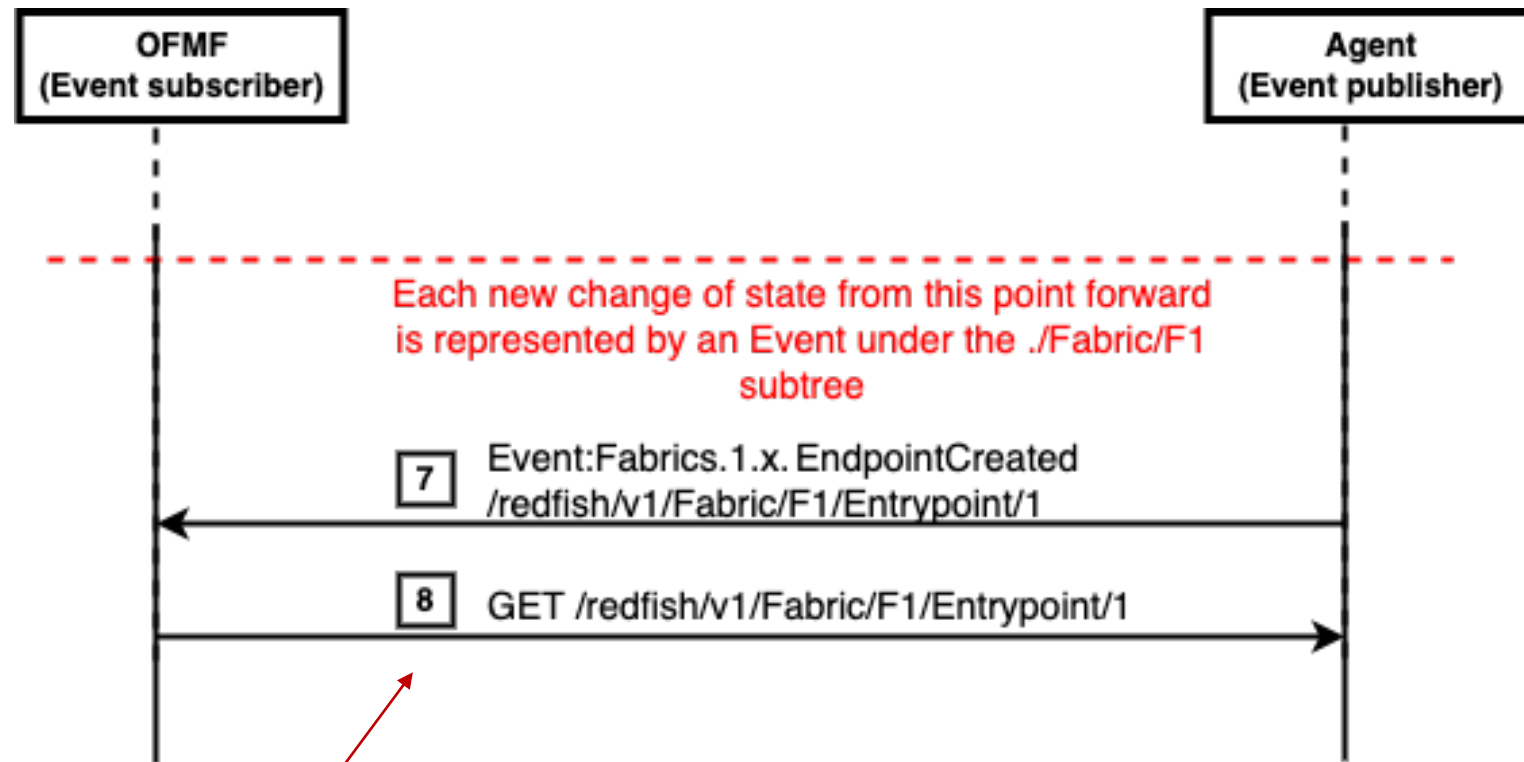
# Agent's Subscriptions at boot (step 2)



Notify the OFMF of any event generated by resources in the Fabric sub-tree

Notify the OFMF of any event related the Fabric objects

# Events handling at runtime



Note: step 8 might be necessary (or not) depending on the message comprehensiveness

# Gaps and Future steps

1. Formalize events/messages generated during the lifecycle of a Fabric
  - (Current Redfish Message Registry Guide can be found in **DSP2065**)
2. Explore the need to extend/update existing message registries with new entries related to Fabric events
  - Allows us to interpret MessageArgs and retrieve useful metadata information
3. Extend schema with information about the Agent (if necessary).
4. Explore pros/cons of various approaches to asynchronous event handling
  1. Is the current EventService scalable enough?
  2. Do we need third-party solutions? (persistency, scalability, ease of integration, etc..)
    - Message brokers (i.e. RabbitMq)
    - K/V Stores (i.e. Redis, Etcd, ...)
    - Etc..

Questions